

General Exam

Content Outline for Salespersons

Effective: January 1, 2023

The general portion of the real estate exam is made up of eighty (80) scored items, which are distributed as noted in the following content outline. The general examination also contains five (5) pretest items that are not counted toward the score. These items are used to gather statistics on performance and to help assess appropriateness for use on future examinations. Because pretest items look exactly like items that are scored, candidates should answer all the items on the examination.

I. REAL PROPERTY CHARACTERISTICS, LEGAL DESCRIPTIONS, AND PROPERTY USE (5 Knowledge, 2 Application, 2 Analysis)

A. Real property vs. personal property (2 items)

1. Fixtures, trade fixtures, emblements
2. Attachment, severance, and bill of sale

B. Characteristics of real property (2-3 items)

1. Economic characteristics
2. Physical characteristics

C. Legal descriptions (2-3 items)

1. Methods used to describe real property
2. Survey

D. Public and private land use controls – encumbrances (2-3 items)

1. Public controls – governmental powers
 - a. Police power, eminent domain, taxation, escheat
 - b. Zoning ordinances
2. Private controls, restrictions, and encroachments
 - a. Covenants, conditions, and restrictions (CC&Rs), HOAs
 - b. Easements
 - c. Licenses and encroachments

II. FORMS OF OWNERSHIP, TRANSFER, AND RECORDING OF TITLE (4 Knowledge, 3 Application, 1 Analysis)

A. Ownership, estates, rights, and interests (4 items)

1. Forms of ownership
2. Freehold estate
 - a. Fee simple absolute
 - b. Fee simple defeasible, determinable, and condition subsequent
 - c. Life estate
 - d. Bundle of rights
3. Leasehold estates and types of leases
 - a. Estate for years and from period to period (periodic estate)
 - b. Estate at will and estate at sufferance
 - c. Gross, net, and percentage leases

4. Liens and lien priority
5. Surface and sub-surface rights

B. Deed, title, transfer of title, and recording of title (4 items)

1. Elements of a valid deed
2. Types of deeds
3. Title transfer
 - a. Voluntary alienation
 - b. Involuntary alienation
4. Recording the title
 - a. Constructive and actual notice
 - b. Title abstract and chain of title
 - c. Marketable title and cloud on title
 - d. Attorney title opinion, quiet title lawsuit, and title insurance

III. PROPERTY VALUE AND APPRAISAL (5 Knowledge, 5 Application, 1 Analysis)

A. Concept of value (4 items)

1. Market value vs. market price
2. Characteristics of value
3. Principles of value

B. Appraisal process (3 items)

1. Purpose and steps to an appraisal
2. Federal oversight of the appraisal process

C. Methods of estimating value and Broker Price Opinions (BPO) (4 items)

1. Sales comparison approach (market data)
2. Cost approach
 - a. Improvements and depreciation
 - b. Physical deterioration, functional, and economic obsolescence
 - c. Reproduction or replacement costs
3. Income approach
4. Gross rent and gross income multipliers
5. Comparative Market Analysis (CMA)
6. Broker Price Opinion (BPO)
7. Assessed value and tax implications

IV. REAL ESTATE CONTRACTS AND AGENCY (8 Knowledge, 6 Application, 2 Analysis)

A. Types of contracts (2 items)

1. Express vs. implied
2. Unilateral vs. bilateral

B. Required elements of a valid contract (2-3 items)

C. Contract performance (2-3 items)

1. Executed vs. executory
2. Valid vs. void
3. Voidable vs. unenforceable
4. Breach of contract, rescission, and termination
5. Liquidated, punitive, or compensatory damages
6. Statute of Frauds
7. Time is of the essence

D. Sales contract (2-3 items)

1. Offer and counteroffer
2. Earnest money and liquidated damages
3. Equitable title
4. Contingencies
5. Disputes and breach of contract
6. Option contract and installment sales contract

E. Types of agency and licensee-client relationships (2 items)

F. Creation and termination of agency (2-3 items)

G. Licensee obligations to parties of a transaction (2 items)

V. REAL ESTATE PRACTICE

(9 Knowledge, 3 Application, 2 Analysis)

A. Responsibilities of broker (2 items)

1. Practicing within scope of expertise
2. Unauthorized practice of law

B. Brokerage agreements between the broker and principal (seller, buyer, landlord, or tenant) (4 items)

1. Seller representation – Types of listing agreements
 - a. Exclusive right-to-sell and exclusive agency listing
 - b. Non-exclusive or open listing
 - c. Net listing (conflict of interest)
 - d. Multiple listing service (MLS)
2. Buyer representation
3. Property management agreement
 - a. Accounting for funds
 - b. Property maintenance
 - c. Leasing property
 - d. Collecting rents and security deposits
4. Termination of agreements
5. Services, fees, and compensation

C. Fair Housing (4 items)

1. Equal opportunity in housing
2. Protected classes
3. Fair housing laws
4. Illegal practices, enforcement, and penalties
5. Prohibited advertising
6. Housing and Urban Development (HUD)
7. Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA)

D. Risk management (4 items)

1. Supervision
2. Compliance with federal regulations; including Privacy and Do Not Contact
3. Vicarious liability
4. Antitrust laws
5. Fraud and misrepresentation
6. Types of insurance
 - a. Errors and Omissions
 - b. General Liability

VI. PROPERTY DISCLOSURES AND ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

(5 Knowledge, 2 Application, 1 Analysis)

A. Property conditions and environmental issues (3-4 items)

1. Hazardous substances
 - a. Lead-based paint
 - b. Asbestos, radon, and mold
 - c. Groundwater contamination and underground storage tanks
 - d. Waste disposal sites and brownfields
 - e. Flood plains, flood zones, and flood insurance
2. Clean Air and Water Acts
3. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)
 - a. Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA)
 - b. Superfund Amendment and Reauthorization Act (SARA)
 - c. Environmental site assessments (including Phase I and II studies) and impact statements
 - d. Wetlands protection

B. Disclosure obligations and liability (4-5 items)

VII. FINANCING AND SETTLEMENT

(4 Knowledge, 2 Application, 1 Analysis)

A. Financing concepts and components (2 items)

1. Methods of financing
 - a. Mortgage financing – conventional and non-conventional loans
 - b. Seller financing – land contract/contract for deed

2. Lien theory vs. title theory and deed of trust
3. Sources of financing (primary and secondary mortgage markets, and seller financing)
4. Types of loans and loan programs
5. Mortgage clauses

B. Lender Requirements (1 item)

1. FHA requirements
2. VA requirements
3. Buyer qualification and Loan to Value (LTV)
4. Hazard and flood insurance
5. Private mortgage insurance (PMI) and mortgage insurance premium (MIP)

C. Federal Financing Regulations and Regulatory Bodies (2 items)

1. Truth-in-Lending and Regulation Z
2. TILA-RESPA Integrated Disclosures (TRID)
 - a. Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB)
 - b. Loan Estimate (LE)
 - c. Closing Disclosure (CD)
3. Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act (RESPA)
 - a. Referrals
 - b. Rebates
4. Equal Credit Opportunity Act (ECOA)
5. Mortgage fraud and predatory lending

D. Settlement and closing the transaction (2 items)

VIII. REAL ESTATE MATH CALCULATIONS (0 Knowledge, 4 Application, 3 Analysis)

A. Property area calculations (1 item)

1. Square footage
2. Acreage total

B. Property valuation (1 item)

1. Comparative Market Analysis (CMA)
2. Net Operating Income (NOI)
3. Capitalization rate
4. Equity in property
5. Establishing a listing price
6. Assessed value and property taxes

C. Commission/compensation (1 item)

D. Loan financing costs (1 item)

1. Interest
2. Loan to Value (LTV)
3. Fees
4. Amortization, discount points, and prepayment penalties

E. Settlement and closing costs (1 item)

1. Purchase price and down payment
2. Monthly mortgage calculations- principal, interest, taxes, and insurance (PITI)

3. Net to the seller
4. Cost to the buyer
5. Prorated items
6. Debits and credits
7. Transfer tax and recording fee

F. Investment (1 item)

1. Return on investment
2. Appreciation
3. Depreciation
4. Tax implications on investment

G. Property management calculations (1 item)

1. Property management and budget calculations
2. Tenancy and rental calculations

Real Estate General/National Resources

- Mastering Real Estate Principles, Gerald R. Cortesi, 7th Edition, Dearborn
- Modern Real Estate Practice, Fillmore W. Galaty, Wellington J. Allaway, Robert C. Kyle, etc., 20th edition, Dearborn
- Principles of Real Estate Practice, Stephen Mettling, 6th Edition, Performance Programs Company
- Property Management, Robert C. Kyle, 10th Edition, Dearborn
- Real Estate Finance, J. Keith Baker and John P Wiedemer, 10th Edition, OnCourse Learning Publishing
- Real Estate Fundamentals, Wade E. Gaddy, 10th Edition Dearborn
- Real Estate Law, Charles J. Jacobus, 3rd Edition, OnCourse Learning Publishing
- Real Estate Law, Elliot Klayman, 10th Edition, Dearborn
- The Language of Real Estate, John W. Reilly, 8th Edition, Dearborn

**Pearson VUE does not endorse any particular
prelicensing provider or study materials.**

General Exam Content Outline for Brokers

Effective: January 01, 2023

The general portion of the real estate exam is made up of eighty (80) scored items, which are distributed as noted in the following content outline. The general examination also contains five (5) pretest items that are not counted toward the score. These items are used to gather statistics on performance and to help assess appropriateness for use on future examinations. Because pretest items look exactly like items that are scored, candidates should answer all the items on the examination.

I. REAL PROPERTY CHARACTERISTICS, LEGAL DESCRIPTIONS, AND PROPERTY USE (2 Knowledge, 3 Application, 4 Analysis)

A. Real property vs. personal property (2 items)

1. Fixtures, trade fixtures, emblements
2. Attachment, severance, and bill of sale

B. Characteristics of real property (2-3 items)

1. Economic characteristics
2. Physical characteristics

C. Legal descriptions (2-3 items)

1. Methods used to describe real property
2. Survey

D. Public and private land use controls – encumbrances (2-3 items)

1. Public controls – governmental powers
 - a. Police power, eminent domain, taxation, escheat
 - b. Zoning ordinances
2. Private controls, restrictions, and encroachments
 - a. Covenants, conditions, and restrictions (CC&Rs), HOAs
 - b. Easements
 - c. Licenses and encroachments

II. FORMS OF OWNERSHIP, TRANSFER, AND RECORDING OF TITLE (2 Knowledge, 3 Application, 3 Analysis)

A. Ownership, estates, rights, and interests (4 items)

1. Forms of ownership
2. Freehold estate
 - a. Fee simple absolute
 - b. Fee simple defeasible, determinable, and condition subsequent
 - c. Life estate
 - d. Bundle of rights
3. Leasehold estates and types of leases
 - a. Estate for years and from period to period (periodic estate)
 - b. Estate at will and estate at sufferance
 - c. Gross, net, and percentage leases

4. Liens and lien priority
5. Surface and sub-surface rights

B. Deed, title, transfer of title, and recording of title (4 items)

1. Elements of a valid deed
2. Types of deeds
3. Title transfer
 - a. Voluntary alienation
 - b. Involuntary alienation
4. Recording the title
 - a. Constructive and actual notice
 - b. Title abstract and chain of title
 - c. Marketable title and cloud on title
 - d. Attorney title opinion, quiet title lawsuit, and title insurance

III. PROPERTY VALUE AND APPRAISAL (3 Knowledge, 3 Application, 4 Analysis)

A. Concept of value (3 items)

1. Market value vs. market price
2. Characteristics of value
3. Principles of value

B. Appraisal process (3 items)

1. Purpose and steps to an appraisal
2. Federal oversight of the appraisal process

C. Methods of estimating value and Broker Price Opinions (BPO) (4 items)

1. Sales comparison approach (market data)
2. Cost approach
 - a. Improvements and depreciation
 - b. Physical deterioration, functional, and economic obsolescence
 - c. Reproduction or replacement costs
3. Income approach
4. Gross rent and gross income multipliers
5. Comparative Market Analysis (CMA)
6. Broker Price Opinion (BPO)
7. Assessed value and tax implications

IV. REAL ESTATE CONTRACTS AND AGENCY (3 Knowledge, 7 Application, 7 Analysis)

A. Types of contracts (2 items)

1. Express vs. implied
2. Unilateral vs. bilateral

B. Required elements of a valid contract (3 items)

C. Contract performance (3 items)

1. Executed vs. executory
2. Valid vs. void
3. Voidable vs. unenforceable
4. Breach of contract, rescission, and termination
5. Liquidated, punitive, or compensatory damages
6. Statute of Frauds
7. Time is of the essence

D. Sales contract (4 items)

1. Offer and counteroffer
2. Earnest money and liquidated damages
3. Equitable title
4. Contingencies
5. Disputes and breach of contract
6. Option contract and installment sales contract

E. Types of agency and licensee-client relationships (2 items)

F. Creation and termination of agency (2 items)

G. Licensee obligations to parties of a transaction (1 item)

V. REAL ESTATE PRACTICE

(4 Knowledge, 4 Application, 5 Analysis)

A. Responsibilities of broker (2 items)

1. Practicing within scope of expertise
2. Unauthorized practice of law

B. Brokerage agreements between the broker and principal (seller, buyer, landlord, or tenant) (3 items)

1. Seller representation – Types of listing agreements
 - a. Exclusive right-to-sell and exclusive agency listing
 - b. Non-exclusive or open listing
 - c. Net listing (conflict of interest)
 - d. Multiple listing service (MLS)
2. Buyer representation
3. Property management agreement
 - a. Accounting for funds
 - b. Property maintenance
 - c. Leasing property
 - d. Collecting rents and security deposits
4. Termination of agreements
5. Services, fees, and compensation

C. Fair Housing (4 items)

1. Equal opportunity in housing
2. Protected classes
3. Fair housing laws
4. Illegal practices, enforcement, and penalties
5. Prohibited advertising
6. Housing and Urban Development (HUD)
7. Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA)

D. Risk management (4 items)

1. Supervision
2. Compliance with federal regulations; including Privacy and Do Not Contact
3. Vicarious liability
4. Antitrust laws
5. Fraud and misrepresentation
6. Types of insurance
 - a. Errors and Omissions
 - b. General Liability

VI. PROPERTY DISCLOSURES AND ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

(3 Knowledge, 3 Application, 2 Analysis)

A. Property conditions and environmental issues (3-4 items)

1. Hazardous substances
 - a. Lead-based paint
 - b. Asbestos, radon, and mold
 - c. Groundwater contamination and underground storage tanks
 - d. Waste disposal sites and brownfields
 - e. Flood plains, flood zones, and flood insurance
2. Clean Air and Water Acts
3. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)
 - a. Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA)
 - b. Superfund Amendment and Reauthorization Act (SARA)
 - c. Environmental site assessments (including Phase I and II studies) and impact statements
 - d. Wetlands protection

B. Disclosure obligations and liability (4-5 items)

VII. FINANCING AND SETTLEMENT

(3 Knowledge, 2 Application, 2 Analysis)

A. Financing concepts and components (2 items)

1. Methods of financing
 - a. Mortgage financing – conventional and non-conventional loans
 - b. Seller financing – land contract/contract for deed

2. Lien theory vs. title theory and deed of trust
3. Sources of financing (primary and secondary mortgage markets, and seller financing)
4. Types of loans and loan programs
5. Mortgage clauses

B. Lender Requirements (2 items)

1. FHA requirements
2. VA requirements
3. Buyer qualification and Loan to Value (LTV)
4. Hazard and flood insurance
5. Private mortgage insurance (PMI) and mortgage insurance premium (MIP)

C. Federal Financing Regulations and Regulatory Bodies (2 items)

1. Truth-in-Lending and Regulation Z
2. TILA-RESPA Integrated Disclosures (TRID)
 - a. Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB)
 - b. Loan Estimate (LE)
 - c. Closing Disclosure (CD)
3. Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act (RESPA)
 - a. Referrals
 - b. Rebates
4. Equal Credit Opportunity Act (ECOA)
5. Mortgage fraud and predatory lending

D. Settlement and closing the transaction (1 item)

VIII. REAL ESTATE MATH CALCULATIONS (0 Knowledge, 3 Application, 5 Analysis)

A. Property area calculations (1 item)

1. Square footage
2. Acreage total

B. Property valuation (2 items)

1. Comparative Market Analysis (CMA)
2. Net Operating Income (NOI)
3. Capitalization rate
4. Gross rent multiplier
5. Gross income multiplier
6. Equity in property
7. Establishing a listing price
8. Assessed value and property taxes

C. Commission/compensation (1 item)

D. Loan financing costs (1 item)

1. Interest
2. Loan to Value (LTV)
3. Fees
4. Amortization, discount points, and prepayment penalties

E. Settlement and closing costs (1 item)

1. Purchase price and down payment
2. Monthly mortgage calculations- principal, interest, taxes, and insurance (PITI)
3. Net to the seller
4. Cost to the buyer
5. Prorated items
6. Debits and credits
7. Transfer tax and recording fee

F. Investment (1 item)

1. Return on investment
2. Appreciation
3. Depreciation
4. Tax implications on investment

G. Property management calculations (1 item)

1. Property management and budget calculations
2. Tenancy and rental calculations

Real Estate General/National Resources

- Mastering Real Estate Principles, Gerald R. Cortesi, 7th Edition, Dearborn
- Modern Real Estate Practice, Fillmore W. Galaty, Wellington J. Allaway, Robert C. Kyle, etc., 20th edition, Dearborn
- Principles of Real Estate Practice, Stephen Mettling, 6th Edition, Performance Programs Company
- Property Management, Robert C. Kyle, 10th Edition, Dearborn
- Real Estate Finance, J. Keith Baker and John P Wiedemer, 10th Edition, OnCourse Learning Publishing
- Real Estate Fundamentals, Wade E. Gaddy, 10th Edition Dearborn
- Real Estate Law, Charles J. Jacobus, 3rd Edition, OnCourse Learning Publishing
- Real Estate Law, Elliot Klayman, 10th Edition, Dearborn
- The Language of Real Estate, John W. Reilly, 8th Edition, Dearborn

**Pearson VUE does not endorse any particular
prelicensing provider or study materials.**

Alabama Real Estate Salesperson and Broker Licensing Examination Content Outline

The state-specific examination is made up of forty (40) scored items for salespersons and broker candidates. The examinations also contain five to ten (5-10) pretest items. The pretest items are not identified and will not affect a candidate's score in any way.

Effective January 1, 2023

Salespersons

- I. PURPOSE OF LICENSE LAW/RULES AND REGULATIONS AND ROLE OF COMMISSION (1 item)**
- II. LICENSING REQUIREMENTS (7 items)**
 - A. Activities which require a license
 - B. Co-brokering
 - C. Qualifications for a license
 - D. Renewal of license
 - E. Continuing Education
 - F. Post-License Education
 - G. Temporary and Original Salesperson Licenses
- III. LICENSE STATUS (2 items)**
 - A. Transferring a license
 - B. Inactive Status
 - C. Reactivation of license
- IV. BROKER LICENSES, COMPANY LICENSES AND PLACE OF BUSINESS (5 items)**
 - A. Issuance of company and branch office licenses
 - B. Issuance of broker licenses
 - C. Who may serve as qualifying broker
 - D. Responsibilities of qualifying broker
 - E. Termination of qualifying broker status
 - F. Serving as qualifying broker for more than one company
 - G. Temporary qualifying broker
 - H. Associate broker status
 - I. Operating from home
- V. RECOVERY FUND (2 items)**
 - A. Payment into fund
 - B. Payment from fund
- VI. DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS AND PROCESS (2 items)**
 - A. Complaints
 - B. Hearings
 - C. Disciplinary Actions
 - D. Rehearing
 - E. Appeals
- VII. ESTIMATED CLOSING STATEMENTS (1 item)**
- VIII. TRUST FUNDS (2 items)**
- IX. RECAD (3 items)**
- X. VIOLATIONS WHICH MAY RESULT IN DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS (15 items)**
 - A. Misrepresentation and dishonest dealings
 - B. Inducing a party to break a contract
 - C. Advertising
 - D. Listing Agreements
 - E. Failure to give proper disclosure
 - F. Keeping appropriate records
 - G. Rebates
 - H. Paying or receiving commissions from unlicensed persons
 - I. Bad checks
 - J. Failure to inform Commission of suit/judgment/other disposition
 - K. Lotteries
 - L. Handling of documents
 - M. Violation of rule or order of Commission
 - N. Offers

Broker

- I. LICENSING REQUIREMENTS (6 items)**
 - A. Activities which require a license**
 - B. Co-brokering**
 - C. Qualifications for a license**
 - D. Renewal of license**
 - E. Continuing Education**
 - F. Post-License Education**
 - G. Temporary and Original Salesperson Licenses**
- II. LICENSE STATUS (2 items)**
 - A. Transferring a license**
 - B. Inactive Status**
 - C. Reactivation of license**
- III. BROKER LICENSES, COMPANY LICENSES AND PLACE OF BUSINESS (6 items)**
 - A. Issuance of company and branch office licenses**
 - B. Issuance of broker licenses**
 - C. Who may serve as qualifying broker**
 - D. Responsibilities of qualifying broker**
 - E. Termination of qualifying broker status**
 - F. Serving as qualifying broker for more than one company**
 - G. Temporary qualifying broker**
 - H. Associate broker status**
 - I. Operating from home**
- IV. RECOVERY FUND (1 item)**
- A. Payment into fund**
- B. Payment from fund**
- V. DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS AND PROCESS (3 items)**
 - A. Complaints**
 - B. Hearings**
 - C. Disciplinary Actions**
 - D. Rehearing**
 - E. Appeals**
- VI. ESTIMATED CLOSING STATEMENTS (2 items)**
- VII. TRUST FUNDS (3 items)**
- VIII. RECAD (5 ITEMS)**
- IX. VIOLATIONS WHICH MAY RESULT IN DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS (12 items)**
 - A. Misrepresentation and dishonest dealings**
 - B. Inducing a party to break a contract**
 - C. Advertising**
 - D. Listing Agreements**
 - E. Failure to give proper disclosure**
 - F. Keeping appropriate records**
 - G. Rebates**
 - H. Paying or receiving commissions from unlicensed persons**
 - I. Bad checks**
 - J. Failure to inform Commission of suit/judgment/other disposition**
 - K. Lotteries**
 - L. Handling of documents**
 - M. Violation of rule or order of Commission**
 - N. Offer**